

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

1. (Previously Presented) A gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier comprising:  
a gain waveguide for amplifying an optical signal input to the gain waveguide; and  
a grating layer having a first grating on a portion of the grating layer, the first grating  
being disposed at a first end portion,  
wherein the gain waveguide is disposed on the grating layer in a direct contact with the  
first grating.
2. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 1,  
further comprising a second grating disposed at a second end portion.
3. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 1,  
further comprising a clad laminated on the gain waveguide.
4. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 2,  
wherein the first and the second gratings have reflection factors different from each other.
5. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 1,  
wherein the gain waveguide includes a mode conversion region formed at one end portion of the  
gain waveguide, the mode conversion region having a width which becomes narrower or wider  
as it goes to an end adjacent to the semiconductor optical amplifier.

6. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 5,  
wherein the mode conversion region is not in contact with the first grating.

7. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 5,  
wherein the mode conversion region is in contact with a portion of the first grating.

8. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 2,  
wherein the gain waveguide includes mode conversion regions formed at both sides of the gain  
waveguide, the mode conversion regions having a width which becomes narrower or wider as it  
goes to a corresponding end of the semiconductor optical amplifier.

9. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 8,  
wherein the mode conversion regions are not in contact with the first and the second gratings.

10. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 8,  
wherein each of the mode conversion regions are in contact with a portion of a grating adjacent  
to the mode conversion region.

11. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 1,  
further comprising non-reflection layers disposed on two portions of the semiconductor optical  
amplifier.

12. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 2, further comprising non-reflection layers disposed on two portions of the semiconductor optical amplifier.

13. (Original) The gain-clamped semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

a non-reflection layer disposed on a first end surface of the semiconductor optical amplifier, the first end surface serving as an input/output side of the semiconductor optical amplifier; and

a high reflection layer disposed on a second end surface of the semiconductor optical amplifier.

14. (Previously Presented) A semiconductor optical amplifier comprising:

a gain waveguide arranged to amplify an optical signal input to the gain waveguide, the optical signal being input and an amplified optical signal being output through a first end surface of the semiconductor optical amplifier; and

a grating layer having a grating on a portion of the grating layer,

wherein the gain waveguide is disposed on the grating layer in a direct contact with the grating.

15. (Original) The semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 14, wherein the grating layer has another grating on another portion of the grating layer.

16. (Original) The semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 15, wherein grating and the another grating have reflection factors different from each other.

17. (Original) The semiconductor optical amplifier as claimed in claim 14, wherein the gain waveguide includes at least one mode conversion region.